#### BEFORE THE ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF:	)	
	)	
PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO CLEAN	)	R2012-009
CONSTRUCTION OR DEMOLITION	)	(Rulemaking – Land)
DEBRIS (CCDD) FILL OPERATIONS:	)	,
PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO 35 III.	Ś	
Admin. Code 1100	)	

### **NOTICE OF FILING**

To: PLEASE SEE ATTACHED SERVICE LIST.

Please take notice that I have this day filed with the Office of the Clerk of the Illinois Pollution Control Board the Pre-First-Notice Comment of the City of Chicago, a copy of which is hereby served upon you.

By:

Doris McDonald

Assistant Corporation Counsel City of Chicago Department of Law 30 North La Salle Street #1400 Chicago, Illinois 60602

Dated: December 2, 2011

Electronic Filing	- Received,	Clerk's Office,	12/02/2011
	* * * * * PC#	£ 16 * * * * *	

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### PRE-FIRST-NOTICE COMMENT OF THE CITY OF CHICAGO

Although the City of Chicago does not rely on groundwater, it recognizes that groundwater protection in Illinois is critical. The City appreciates that the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency has worked diligently to develop the proposed rules and that it strives to protect the environment, including groundwater, in accordance with the Act.

The proposed rules were developed, however, without reliance on relevant studies<sup>1</sup> or data from existing fill operations.<sup>2</sup> This is a cause for concern. The considerable, foreseeable costs of the proposed rules will be borne in large part by state and municipal taxpayers, as well as by private businesses. The rules should be tailored, therefore, to address genuine and foreseeable risks. The rules also should not create avoidable new problems that pose their own environmental harms. For example, the rules should not unnecessarily incentivize out-of-state disposal of clean material, especially in light of the fuel costs and emissions associated with same. They likewise should not incentivize landfilling material, if it can safely be deposited in a fill operation.

In order to investigate whether fill sites genuinely present a threat to groundwater, some rulemaking participants obtained and evaluated data from several locations. Their data suggest, at least preliminarily, that the proposed rules may be overly restrictive, not in the sense that groundwater protection is unnecessary, but rather, in the sense that the proposed rules may prevent fill operations from accepting material that poses no genuine risk to groundwater, in the first place.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Hearing Transcript (10/25/2011), p.173, ll.16-23.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> There is no basis to suspect that Lynwood is representative of fill operations.

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The most prudent and effective way to tailor the rules to actual, as opposed to hypothetical, risks, would be to evaluate additional data from additional locations. If the data indicate that the proposed rules are necessary to protect groundwater and comply with the Act, then the proposed rules should be adopted. If not, then the proposed rules should be revised to prevent foreseeable, avoidable economic and environmental harms. If data confirm, for example, that the Agency's approach to pH for MACs is too conservative, then it may be advisable to use pH at each fill site as a basis for site-specific MACs.<sup>3</sup>

Respectfully submitted,

Doris McDonald Assistant Corporation Counsel City of Chicago Department of Law 30 North La Salle Street #1400 Chicago, Illinois 60602

Dated: December 2, 2011

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Review of the language of 415 ILCS 5/3.160(c) reveals no limitation precluding site-specific standards.

### **PROOF OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on this day, **December 2, 2011**, I have caused copies of the attached Pre-First Notice Comment of the City of Chicago to be served via **FedEx Overnight Delivery** to:

John Therriault, Clerk Illinois Pollution Control Board James R. Thompson Center 100 West Randolph Street, Suite 11-500 Chicago, Illinois 60601

### and by first class mail, postage prepaid, to:

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Dated: December 2, 2011

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